

Amphill The name 'Amphill' is reputed to be of Anglo-Saxon origin from the first settlement called 'Aemethyll', which means either 'ant-heap' or 'ant infested hill',

The town has a large conservation area, part of which comprises the Church Square with its historic almshouses, some of which date back to the 15th century.

Much of Amphill's unique charm can be credited to ord Upper Ossory who reorganised the layout of the Market Square, built the charming thatched Ossory Cottages and erected Katherine's Cross in Amphill Park.

Church Street has a fine selection of historic buildings including Avenue House once home to Sir Albert Richardson, an eminent early 20th century architect, writer and past president of the Royal Academy.

The Parish Church of St. Andrew the Apostle, dates back to the 10th century and is especially notable for a marble memorial that commemorates the life of Colonel Richard Nicolls who was the man responsible for giving New York its name as its acclaimed first British Colonial Governor

Amphill Park Close to the route, Amphill Park can be traced back to 1086 when it was part of the manor of Amphill. In the 15th century Amphill Castle, a fortified stately home rather than a defensive castle, was built by Sir John Cornwall and in the

early 16th century both the castle and the park became royal property, bought by Henry VIII so that he could enjoy 'marvellous good health and cleanness of air'. Queen Katherine of Aragon lived at the castle from 1531 until the annulment of her marriage to King Henry in 1553, when she was moved to Kimbolton.

The castle fell in to disrepair and was reported as totally demolished in 1649. The site is now marked with Katherine's Cross erected in 1770.

The park also received acclaim in 1982 when a site close to Katherine's Cross was chosen as the location for the burial of the Golden Hare, a treasure to be discovered after solving clues hidden in the children's book *Masquerade* by artist and author Kit Williams.

Much of the landscape of the park can be accredited to the skills of Capability Brown who was employed to transform the formal gardens of Park House to an open landscape.

Houghton House This was completed in 1621 as a hunting lodge for the Countess of Pembroke and is alleged to be the inspiration for *House Beautiful* in John Bunyan's 'The Pilgrim's Progress'. The property passed into the hands of the Bruce family as their main country seat, and was later sold to the Duke of Bedford. It was dismantled in 1794, and the Earl of Ossory acquired the park and the ruins in 1804.

The wood lies to the east of the village and is made up of 183 hectares of mixed woodland, with pine trees to the south and oak and ash on the northern side. The area is a Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) due to the remnants of ancient woodland and its rare and unique insect species.

Maulden Wood The village is referred to in the Domesday Book as *Meldone* and there are various meanings given for the name including 'cross on the hill', 'high down' and 'place of meeting'.

The Parish Church of St. Mary the Virgin The church stands high on the Greensand Ridge, a short distance from the village and with good views over the surrounding countryside. Though largely rebuilt in 1859, the base of the tower dates from the 14th century, and the oldest surviving part of the north wall of the church may date back even further to the mid 13th century. In the churchyard there is an impressive octagonal mausoleum and crypt known as the Ailesbury Mausoleum. It was built in 1656 by Thomas, Earl of Eglon, in memory of his second wife Diana. However, the crypt had been used for burials prior to that date and may have been used as a meeting place for worship before the reformation.

This walk will give you the opportunity to explore the historic market town of Amphill and the surrounding countryside as well as touch parts of the Greensand Ridge Walk, Central Bedfordshire's long distance route.

Approx 6.6 Miles/10.7 km
Time: 3 1/2 hours



Healthy Walking

Why not get out and get healthy? There is no better way to start than by taking a walk. Just 30 minutes a day can improve health and well-being, reduce the risk of heart disease, help to prevent diabetes, improve muscle strength even reduce anxiety & depression. So make today the day you start to enjoy Bedfordshire and enjoy good health. For information on healthy walking log on to walk4health.org

Planning your walk

The suggested starting point is from the small car park near Houghton House and the walk is described in a clockwise direction. However, you can begin at any other point and walk in either direction. Parking is also available at Maulden Church and in Amphill, where you can join the route by following the Greensand Ridge Walk through Amphill Park.

Refreshments, Parking and Toilets

Amphill has a wide variety of public houses and other places to eat, as well as a wide range of shops. There are also public houses and shops in Maulden, The George public house in George Street, Maulden is just off the route and close to St. Mary the Virgin church. www.stmarysmaulden.org

Public Transport

A regular bus service operates to Amphill and Maulden for information contact Traveline 0871 200 22 33 the nearest railway station is at Flitwick.

Ordnance Survey Maps

The route is covered on Ordnance Survey andranger Series map 153. It is also shown on Explorer map 193.

Did you enjoy the walk?

If you have any comments about this walk or encounter any problems, please contact rightsofway@centralbedfordshire.gov.uk This is one of a series of circular walk leaflets produced by Central Bedfordshire Council. For further information and availability please contact us on 0300 300 8085.

Countryside Code

- Be safe –plan ahead and follow any signs
 - Leave gates and property as you find them
 - Protect plants and animals and take your litter home
 - Keep dogs under close control
 - Consider other people
- www.countrysideaccess.gov.uk

Tips for enjoying your walk

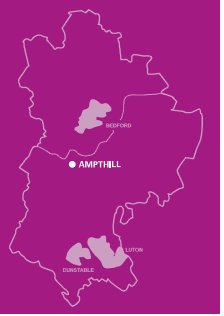
Parts of the walk can become muddy especially after heavy rain, so strong waterproof footwear is recommended. Take care where conditions are rough and do let someone know where you are going. Please be aware that much of the walk is unsuitable for wheelchairs and difficult for pushchairs.

Other Walks

Find out about more of Bedfordshire's walking and riding routes as well as nature reserves and country parks by visiting www.letsgo.org.uk

www.greensandridgewalk.co.uk where you can find information on Central Bedfordshire's fabulous 40 mile walk

www.centralbedfordshire.gov.uk/countryside for ROW and walking information.



Dogs are welcome on all our sites and rights of way but do keep them under control and away from any grazing animals as well as other visitors and please be a considerate owner; clean up if your dog leaves a mess.



CIRCULAR WALKS
Amphill – Maulden

Approx: 6.6 miles/ 10.7 km
Time: 3 1/2 hours. There are also options for shorter walks of three miles and 3.75 miles



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